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174-230 MHz 470-862 MHz,

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¹ COM(2005)204

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COM(2010) 471 6 1 2012 .
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800 MHz (790-862 MHz)

676/2002/ 7 - 2010/267/

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790-862 MHz

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III VHF (174-230 MHz, . . . 8 MHz), IV (470-574 MHz, . . . 13 8 MHz) V (574-862 MHz, . . . 36 8 MHz) UHF

668

V V 78 V V 1 15

664 V V

“ - , 672 ,

“ - , 215 V V ”

118 , 117 V V

49 IV V UHF 26

22, 23, 25, 36 - 38, 43 - 47, 53 - 56,

58 - 63, 65 - 69. 26

V.2.

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790-862 MHz (800 MHz)

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VI.

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VI.1.

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§ 5 , . 1 - 85

% 1 2013 . ()

§ 89

1 2013 . (95 %)

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· 18	—	,			85 %

§ 209, . 10

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· 9	—	,			65 %
· 18	—	,			85 %

VI.2.

„must-carry“

(§ 37 § 37)

1. „ – – „ § 37 ;
2. „ – – „ § 37 ;
3. „ – – „bTV Action“ § 37 ;
4. „ – – „TV 7“ § 37 , .1 ;
5. „ – – „Bulgaria On Air“ § 37 , .1 ;
6. „ – – „ (DRT)“ § 37 , .1 ;
7. „ – – „BBT“ § 37 , .1

§ 37 , .2

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VI.3.

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§ 35, . 4
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§ 5 ,
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„simulcast“

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2006 .
MHP

243/2012/

VII.

49 IV (470-574 MHz) V (574-862 MHz) UHF
26 (), 22,
23, 25, 36 – 38, 43 – 47, 53 – 56, 58 – 63, 65 – 69. 26

45 46 ;22 38 : 45 46 ;25 44 ;
23 47 ;43 ;45 ;38
2013

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MPEG-4

	8 MHz 8 k 1/4 2/3 64 QAM 95 % 19,91 Mbit/s

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(set-top-boxes),

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“ MPEG-4

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LED, LCD

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DVB-T

MPEG-4 (H.264/AVC)

MPEG-4

(STB – Set Top Box) MPEG-2
DVB-T.

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MPEG-4

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	2002	MPEG-2		
	2009	MPEG-2/MPEG-4 AVC		
	2010	MPEG-4 AVC		
	2005	MPEG-2		
	2006	MPEG-2/MPEG-4 AVC		
	2006	MPEG-4 AVC		
	2001	MPEG-2		
	2005	MPEG-2/MPEG-4 AVC		
	2002	MPEG-2		
	2006	MPEG-2/MPEG-4 AVC	31	2012
	2008	MPEG-4 AVC	31	2012
	2010	MPEG-4 AVC	24	2012
	2003	MPEG-2/MPEG-4 AVC	30	2012
	2009	MPEG-4 AVC		
	2008	MPEG-4 AVC	29	2012
	2006	MPEG-2		
	2005	MPEG-2/MPEG-4 AVC		
	2007	MPEG-4 AVC		
	2003	MPEG-2		
	2009	MPEG-4 AVC	31	2013
	2009	MPEG-4 AVC	26	2012
	2010	MPEG-4 AVC	1	2015
	2010	MPEG-4 AVC	2015	
	2005	MPEG-4 AVC	2015	

	2009	MPEG-2/MPEG-4 AVC	31	2012
	2006	MPEG-4 AVC		
	2000/2005	MPEG-2		
	1999	MPEG-2/MPEG-4 AVC		
	2001	MPEG-2		
	1998	MPEG-2	31	2012
	2008	MPEG-4 AVC	2014	

2

§ 5 , . 1		
		(MHz)
	31	550-558
	29	534-542
	42	638-646
	49	694-702
	22	478-486
	29	534-542
	32	558-566
	49	694-702
	26	510-518
	42	638-646
	51	710-718
	57	758-766
	25	502-510
	35	582-590
	26	510-518
	49	694-702
	34	574-582
	49	694-702
	23	486-494
	40	622-630
	22	478-486
	37	598-606
	28	526-534

	40	622-630
§ 89		
		(MHz)
	33	566-574
	55	742-750
	27	518-526
	53	726-734
	45	662-670
	41	630-638
	41	630-638
	58	766-774
	58	766-774
	52	718-726
	64	814-822
	51	710-718

§ 5 , .2		
		(MHz)
	25	502-510
	42	638-646
	45	662-670
	25	502-510
	30	542-550
	48	686-694
	33	566-574
	35	582-590
	50	702-710
	26	510-518
	30	542-550
	45	662-670
	21	470-478
	60	782-790
	48	686-694
	29	534-542

	38	606-614
	40	622-630
	32	558-566
	30	542-550
	39	614-622
	21	470-478
	27	518-526
	45	662-670
	28	526-534
	38	606-614
	55	742-750
	34	574-582
	48	686-694
	53	726-734
	31	550-558
	34	574-582
	50	702-710
	24	494-502
	39	614-622
	52	718-726
§ 209, . 10		
		(MHz)
	46	670-678
	44	654-662
	60	782-790
	46	670-678
	29	534-542
	22	478-486
	43	646-654
	64	814-822
	57	758-766
	36	590-598
	47	678-686
	41	630-638

- API – [Application Programming Interface] –
- ATM – [Asynchronous Transfer Mode] –
- BER – [Bit Error Ratio] –
- C/N – [Carrier to Noise Ratio] –
- CATV – [Community Antenna Tele-Vision] –
() ()
- DAB – [Digital Audio Broadcasting] –
- DVB – [Digital Video Broadcasting] –
- DVB-C – [DVB Cable] – DVB
- DVB-S – [DVB Satellite] – DVB
- DVB-T – [Digital Video Broadcasting – Terrestrial] –
- EBU – [European Broadcasting Union] –
- EPG – [Electronic Programme Guide] –
- ETSI – [European Telecommunication Standards Institute] –
- ITU – [International Telecommunication Union] –
- MFN – [Multi Frequency Network] –
- STB – [Set Top Box] –
- SFN – [Single Frequency Network] –